



Cert Urogynaecology(SA)

THE COLLEGES OF MEDICINE OF SOUTH AFRICA

Incorporated Association not for gain
Reg No 1955/000003/08

Examination for the Subspecialty Certificate in Urogynaecology of the
College of Obstetricians & Gynaecologists of South Africa

27 July 2018



1 Paper only

(3 hours)

All questions are to be answered. Each question to be answered in a separate book (or books if more than one is required for the one answer)

- 1
- a) Discuss quality of life questionnaires relevant to Urogynaecology. (30)
 - b) Write notes on investigations required in the workup of lower urinary tract dysfunction. (20)
 - c) Critically analyse staging systems used to evaluate pelvic organ prolapse. (30)
 - d) Discuss the role of pelvic floor ultrasound in the assessment of the pelvic floor. (20)
- [100]
- 2
- a) Discuss laparoscopic surgical options in the management of uterine prolapse. (30)
 - b) Discuss apical suspension techniques in vaginal approach to prolapse. (30)
 - c) Write short notes on current role of the following incontinence surgical techniques
 - i) Bulking agents.
 - ii) Fascial slings.
 - iii) Laparoscopic colposuspension.
 - iv) Artificial sphincter. (40)
- [100]
- 3
- a) Discuss neurogenic bladders under the following headings
 - i) Different types.
 - ii) Medications used to treat the condition. (40)
 - b) Discuss neuromodulation in the management of refractory overactive bladders. (30)
 - c) Write notes on B adrenoreceptor agonists in the management of bladder. (30)
- [100]